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Incorporation Cases Chart

Directions: Use this chart to determine which freedoms listed on **Handout C: Fundamental Freedoms** have been incorporated against the states.

YEAR	CASE	AMENDMENT/FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT
1869	<i>The Justices v. Murray</i>	7th – freedom from re-examination of facts at trial
1897	<i>Chicago, Burlington, & Quincy Railway Co. v. Chicago</i>	5th – right to just compensation
1925	<i>Gitlow v. New York</i>	1st – right to free speech
1931	<i>Near v. Minnesota</i>	1st – right to free press
1932	<i>Powell v. Alabama</i>	6th – right to counsel in capital cases
1937	<i>DeJonge v. Oregon</i>	1st – freedom of peaceful assembly
1940	<i>Cantwell v. Connecticut</i>	1st – freedom to practice religion
1947	<i>Everson v. Board of Education</i>	1st – freedom from establishment of religion
1948	<i>In re Oliver</i>	6th – right to public trial and notice of accusation
1949	<i>Wolf v. Colorado</i>	4th – freedom from unreasonable search & seizure
1958	<i>NAACP v. Alabama</i>	1st – freedom to associate
1961	<i>Mapp v. Ohio</i>	4th – freedom from unlawfully seized evidence
1962	<i>Robinson v. California</i>	8th – freedom from cruel & unusual punishment
1963	<i>Gideon v. Wainwright</i>	6th – right to counsel in all felony cases

YEAR	CASE	AMENDMENT/FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT
1963	<i>Edwards v. South Carolina</i>	1st – freedom to petition
1963	<i>Ker v. California</i>	4th – right to specified standards for legal warrants
1964	<i>Malloy v. Hogan</i>	5th – freedom from self-incrimination
1964	<i>Aguilar v. Texas</i>	4th – right to legal warrants
1965	<i>Pointer v. Texas</i>	6th – right to confront witnesses
1966	<i>Parker v. Gladden</i>	6th – right to impartial jury
1967	<i>Klopfer v. N. Carolina</i>	6th – right to speedy trial
1967	<i>Washington v. Texas</i>	6th – right to process for obtaining witnesses
1968	<i>Duncan v. Louisiana</i>	6th – right to jury
1969	<i>Benton v. Maryland</i>	5th – freedom from double jeopardy
1972	<i>Rabe v. Washington</i>	6th – right to notice of accusation
1972	<i>Argersinger v. Hamlin</i>	6th – right to counsel in all criminal cases with a jail term
2010	<i>McDonald v. Chicago</i>	2nd – right to own handguns